MIND MAP : LEARNING MADE SIMPLE

CHAPTER - 11

Biotechnology : Principles and Processes

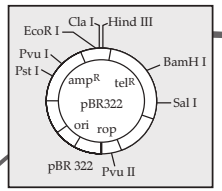
It is the integration of natural science and organisms, cells, parts thereof, and molecular analogues for product and services.

Principles of Genetic engineering

- rDNA
- Gene cloning
- Gene transfer

Tools of rDNA Technology

Cloning vector



Features of vector

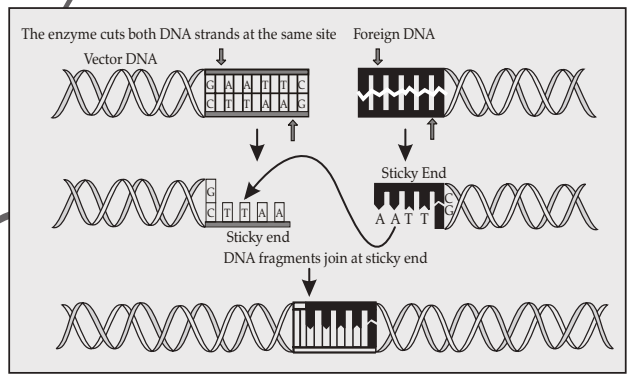
- Has Ori
- Has Selectable Markers
- Has fewer cloning sites

Competent host

Host is made competent by:

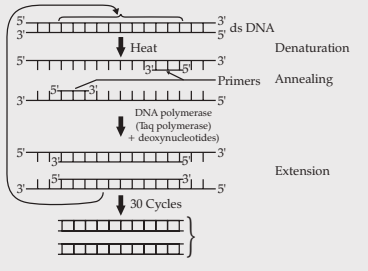
- **Biolistics**: Cell are bombarded with high velocity micro particles of gold or tungsten coated with DNA
- **Micro injection**: rDNA is directly injected into the nucleus of an animal cell
- **pathogen vector / Disarmed**: Vectors like *Agrobacterium* when infects the cell transfer the recombinant DNA into the host

Restriction Enzymes

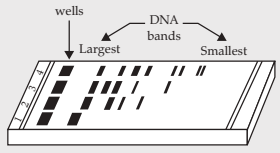


Processes of rDNA Technology

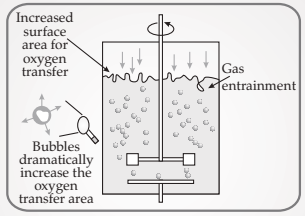
- Obtaining foreign gene product by bioreactors.
- Transfer of rDNA into the Host cell
- Cutting of DNA at specific locations by restriction enzymes.
- Amplification of gene by PCR



Cut DNA fragments are separated by Gel electrophoresis.



Obtaining foreign gene products by bioreactors



Simple stirred -tank bioreactor and Sparged stirred-tank bioreactor